## Q1 2024 Centurion Apartment Real Estate Investment Trust

As at March 31, 2024

## Disclaimer Statement

IMPORTANT INFORMATION: The results shown have been prepared by the asset manager. This communication is for information purposes only and is not, and under no circumstances is to be construed as, an invitation to make an investment in Centurion. Investing in Centurion Units involves risks. There is currently no secondary market through which Centurion Units may be sold and there can be no assurance that any such market will develop. A return on an investment in Centurion Units is not comparable to the return on an investment in a fixed-income security. The recovery of an initial investment is at risk, and the anticipated return on such an investment is based on many performance assumptions. Although Centurion intends to make regular distributions of its available cash to Unitholders, such distributions may be reduced or suspended. The actual amount distributed will depend on numerous factors, including Centurion's financial performance, debt covenants and obligations, interest rates, working capital requirements and future capital requirements. In addition, the market value of Centurion Units may decline if Centurion is unable to meet its cash distribution targets in the future, and that decline may be material. It is important for an investor to consider the particular risk factors that may affect the industry in which it is investing and therefore the stability of the distributions that it receives. There can be no assurance that income tax laws and the treatment of mutual fund trusts will not be changed in a manner which adversely affects Centurion.

PAST PERFORMANCE MAY NOT BE REPEATED. Investing in Centurion Units can involve significant risks and the value of an investment may go down as well as up. There is no guarantee of performance. An investment in Centurion is not intended as a complete investment program and should only be made after consultation with independent investment and tax advisors. Only investors who do not require immediate liquidity of their investment should consider a potential purchase of Units. The risks involved in this type of investment may be greater than those normally associated with other types of investments. Please refer to the Centurion Offering Memorandums for a further discussion of the risks of investing in Centurion.

## Centurion Asset Management Inc.

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## Centurion Asset Management Inc.

Centurion Asset Management Inc. is an alternative investment manager of private mutual fund trusts and was established in 2003 in Toronto, Canada



## Centurion Asset Management Inc.

Centurion manages two investment trusts:


## 7\%-12\%

Targeted Annual Total Returns
Investments in rental apartments, student housing properties, and mortgage and equity investments in property developments across

Canada and the United States.

Debt investments that include, but are not limited to, mortgages, opportunistic real estate developments, and corporate debt.

## Key Investment Officers



## Greg Romundt

President and CEO

- Over 25 years experience in the financial services and investment industries
- Engaged in investment in residential real estate since 1997, and investments and financial markets since 1991
- Former Financial Derivatives Trader at Citibank in Toronto, New York, and Singapore
- Former Senior Vice President and Partner (Emerging Markets Derivatives) AIG International Group
- Founder, President and Chief Investment Officer of Centurion Asset Management Inc.



## Stephen Stewart

## Executive Vice President, Mortgage Investments and Joint Ventures

- Over 20 years experience in the financial services and investment industries
- Chief Lending Officer at ING Bank of Canada, overseeing \$20B in commercial \& retail lending
- 5 years as CFO at ING Bank of Canada, responsible for finance, accounting, risk management, \& credit committee
- Prior to ING, Mr. Stewart was with Hudson Advisors, a PE firm specializing in real estate debt investments

Canadian private mutual fund trust

Investments in multi-family apartments, student housing properties, mortgage investments, and equity development projects in Canada and the U.S.
"first-right-of-purchase offer" option for a large percentage of mortgage investment and equity development projects

Majority of properties operated by the REIT

Majority independent Board of Trustees

Chance to invest in income producing apartments and mortgage investments

Real estate ownership without responsibility of management


## Centurion Apartment REIT

GROWTH OF \$100,000 INVESTED IN CENTURION APARTMENT REIT (Class A Units)


## Centurion REIT Performance vs. Investment Indices



## Centurion REIT Performance vs. Investment Indices



## Quarterly Return Serial Correlation Matrix

|  | Centurion REIT | iShares S\&P 500 ETF | iShares Canadian Government Bond ETF | iShares iBoxx High Yield Corporate Bond ETF | $\begin{aligned} & \text { iShare } \\ & \text { S\&P/TSX } \\ & 60 \text { ETF } \end{aligned}$ | iShares S\&P/TSX Capped REIT ETF | SPDR Gold <br> Shares ETF |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Centurion REIT | 1.00000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| iShares S\&P 500 ETF | 0.10378 | 1.00000 |  |  |  |  |  |
| iShares Canadian Government Bond ETF | -0.12623 | 0.13029 | 1.00000 |  |  |  |  |
| iShares iBoxx High Yield Corporate Bond ETF | 0.06079 | 0.83276 | 0.29832 | 1.00000 |  |  |  |
| iShare S\&P/TSX 60 ETF | 0.07228 | 0.85868 | 0.08853 | 0.79947 | 1.00000 |  |  |
| iShares S\&P/TSX Capped REIT ETF | 0.14550 | 0.62892 | 0.33302 | 0.75160 | 0.72997 | 1.00000 |  |
| SPDR Gold Shares ETF | 0.03521 | 0.08752 | 0.48634 | 0.23822 | 0.19575 | 0.28578 | 1.00000 |

## Majority Independent Board of Trustees

Depth of Experience and Expertise


Greg Romundt President, CEO, and Trustee


Robert Orr
EVP (Finance), CFO, CCO, and Trustee


Ross Amos
Chairman of the Board | Independent Trustee


Andrew Jones
Independent Trustee


Stephen Stewart
EVP Mortgage Investment and Joint Ventures, and Trustee


Peter Smith
Independent Trustee


Ken Miller
Chairman of Audit \& Credit Committee
Independent Trustee

## Driving Forces of Canadian Apartment Real Estate Sector - Demand

## Record Population Growth

- Canada's population increased by $3.2 \%$ in 2023 , an increase of 1.2 million people, highest rate since 1957 , with $97.6 \%$ of this growth attributed to immigration ${ }^{1}$.
- This growth is $5 x$ higher than the OECD average of $0.6 \%{ }^{2}$.
- 471,771 permanent immigrants arrived in 2023 , with 804,901 non-permanent residents ${ }^{1}$.


## Housing Affordability Crisis

- Average home ownership costs in Canada amounted to 63\% of pre-tax median household income in $2023^{3}$.
- In Toronto, this figure was 84\%, and in the Vancouver region,103\%3.
- From 2011 to 2021, the growth rate of renter households outpaced homeownership rates, increasing by $21.5 \%$ versus $8.4 \%{ }^{4}$.
- Canada's home ownership rate of $66.5 \%$ is below the $71.5 \%$ OECD average, ranking 23 rd amongst member countries ${ }^{4}$.
- Only $45 \%$ of Canadian households can afford a condo, and even fewer, $26 \%$, can afford a single-detached home at current prices and interest rates, down from $61 \%$ and $49 \%$ respectively two decades ago ${ }^{5}$.

[^0]
## Driving Forces of Canadian Apartment Real Estate Sector - Supply

## Canada's Housing Supply

- As per the CMHC, Canada needs to build 6 million more homes by 2030 to reach housing affordability ${ }^{1}$.
- A report by the Canadian Big Six bank shows Canada has the lowest number of housing units per 1,000 residents among G7 countries ${ }^{2}$.
- There is currently only one housing start for every 4.2 people entering the working-age population, compared to the historical average of $1.8^{3}$.


## Challenges in Canada's Construction Industry

- Canada ranks 33rd out of 34 countries in the time required to obtain construction permits ${ }^{4}$.
- Bringing residential buildings to market takes an average of about 8 years ${ }^{4}$.
- The construction industry in Canada confronts a significant labor shortage, with around 80,000 job vacancies ${ }^{5}$.
- A notable proportion of workers are over age 55, with around 300,000 workers anticipated to retire in the coming decade ${ }^{5}$.

[^1]
## Driving Forces of Canadian Apartment Real Estate Sector - Shortfall

## Forecasting the Demand Supply Housing Gap

- While the CMHC forecasts a need for 6 million more housing units by 2030 to tackle affordability, the country is set to build only 2.5 million new housing units, leaving a gap of about 3.5 million (with a high growth scenario predicting 4 million) ${ }^{1}$.
- As per a major Canadian bank, the above projection is based on a population estimate that maybe 1.2 million short of the actual 2023 population².
- Factoring in the $2 \%$ population growth, the bank cautions that the shortfall maybe 5 million homes ${ }^{2}$.
- Canada needs around 700,000 housing starts per year33, yet in 2023 , there were only 242,000 new home starts ${ }^{4}$.
- Building even 400,000 housing units annually in Canada would be a $270 \%$ boost in homebuilding efforts, at 2023's construction pace ${ }^{5}$.


## Historic Low Vacancy Rates and Surging Asking Rents

- Due to high demand and limited supply, the rental vacancy rate in Canada is at a historic low of $1.5 \%$, down from an average of $3 \%{ }^{6}$.
- Average asking rents in Canada surged over 21\% from February 2022, last year they grew by $10.5 \%$, led by a $14.4 \%$ annual jump in purpose-built rental apartments ${ }^{7}$.

[^2]
## Growth of Rental Demand in Canada's "Ex-urb" Cities



- For at least the past decade, the high cost of living / accommodation has prompted many residents of Canada's 3 largest metropolitan centers to move to its outlying commuter "ex-urb" cities in search of cheaper prices
- This has had the effect of pushing up rents in outlying metropolitan areas
- Avg. monthly February 2024 rent for 2-bedroom apartment:

| Vancouver, BC: | $\$ 3,541^{2}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Toronto, ON: | $\$ 3,287^{2}$ |
| Montreal, QC: | $\$ 2,280^{2}$ |

- Avg. monthly February 2024 rents and YOY rent growth for 2-bedroom apartment in some of Canada's "ex-urb" cities:

Surrey, BC
Kingston, ON
Waterloo, ON

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \$ 2,521(+9.0 \% \text { YOY })^{2} \\
& \$ 2,279\left(+7.3 \% \text { YOY }{ }^{2}\right. \\
& \$ 2,449(+6.4 \% \text { YOY })^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$



- Growing Canadian population centers, principally the suburbs and "ex-urbs" of Toronto, Vancouver and Montreal, SW Ontario, Lower BC Mainland, and Vancouver Island
- Pockets in primary or secondary markets where a property can be acquired at an attractive discount
- Multi-family rental apartment buildings and student residences
- New builds as well as unstabilized properties
- Developments financed by Centurion Apartment REIT
- Buildings to be acquired at reasonable cap rates
- Maintain overall high occupancy rates through well developed leasing strategies
- Maintain strong NOI margin through economies of scale and maintenance and repair programs aimed at continually improving property energy efficiency
- Properties managed with a view to for a long-term hold


## Property Portfolio



## 158

PROPERTIES
132 multi-residential apartments 16 student communities 10 medical offices

## 22,108 <br> RENTAL UNITS

46
CITIES

Centurion Apartment REIT Portfolio Summary


## Property Review and Investment Process



- Deals are brought to Centurion through multiple channels - real estate brokers, developers, private off-market contacts, Centurion Apartment REIT financing pipeline
- Deep industry relationships provide Centurion with strong deal flow
- First screening: Is the opportunity worthy of consideration based on an investment thesis? If Yes, then:
- Review and analysis of property documentation: rent rolls, tax bills, utility bills, etc.
- Broad market and neighbourhood analysis: rental demographics, retail amenities in the area, etc.
- Site visit and inspection of a few units: check on building workmanship and maintenance
- Preparation of deal package to include pro-forma returns based on operating and capital assumptions
- Deal merits are evaluated by management, taking into consideration such factors as:
- Is the property worth repositioning? What metrics would be considered for a forward sale?
- What are projected vacancy rates and the benefits of the economies of scale?
- What should the terms and the financing of the deal be? If the deal is provisionally approved, then:
- An offer letter is submitted with price, terms and conditions to put the property under contract
- Review of additional documentation: apartment leases, city permits, building warranties, floor plans, etc.
- Full property inspection will include a walk-through of a representative sample of the building units
- Third party consultants will conduct building and environmental assessments as well as independent valuation appraisals
- A final proposal package is prepared and presented to the Board for review and approval
- Upon final approval, legal docs are prepared, and contracts signed
- Closings are typically between 30 to 60 days


## Mortgage and Joint Venture Investment Portfolio

- The mortgage and joint venture portfolio is originated and managed by Centurion's real estate lending team
- Typical Investment Parameters:

Interest Rate: 8.5\%-13\%
Loan to Value: 50\% - 85\%
Term to Maturity: 1-4 years
Loan Size: \$5 million - $\$ 25$ million

- Focus on $1^{\text {st }}, 2^{\text {nd }}$ and joint venture financings to mid-size developers
- Roughly $50 \%$ of the investments have equity participation in the financed developments
- The Centurion Apartment REIT has a "first right of purchase offer" on completed projects for roughly half of the portfolio


## Risks

Risk Adjusted Return: Trailing 12-month Class A return of 7.27\%
Portfolio Positioning: Focus on multi-family rental apartment buildings, student housing, mortgage investments, and equity development projects across Canada and United States

Currency Exposure: USD - Immaterial
Liquidity Exposure: Position could be liquidated over time
Concentration: Southern Ontario focus, but expanding across Canada and the United States
Additional Risk Factors are disclosed in the Offering Memorandum

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[^0]:    Sources:
    Sources:
    Statistics Canada (March 27, 2024) Canada's population estimates: Strong population growth in 2023
    ${ }^{2}$ National Bank of Canada (December 27, 2023) Canada: All provinces grow at least twice as fast as OECD
    ${ }^{3}$ The Globe and Mail (March 20, 2024) Why you can't afford a home, in 10 charts
    ${ }^{4}$ Statistics Canada (September 22, 2022) To buy or to rent: The housing market continues to be reshaped by several factors as Canadians search for an affordable place to call home
    ${ }^{5}$ Royal Bank of Canada (April 8, 2024) Building A Way Out: Seven ways to fix Canada's housing shortage

[^1]:    Sources:
    CMHC (September 13, 2023) Estimating how much housing we'll need by 2030
    ${ }^{2}$ Yahoo Finance (July 7, 2022) Canadian Housing Now the Worst in Affordability Among G7 Countries
    ${ }^{3}$ National Bank of Canada (January 15, 2024) Special Report: Canada is caught in a population trap
    ${ }^{4}$ Storeys (January 31, 2024) Construction Time Grows, Building Quality Slips Amid Canada's Skilled Labour Shortage
    ${ }^{5}$ CIBC (June 20, 2023) If they come you will build it - Canada's construction labour shortage

[^2]:    Sources:
    CMHC (September 13, 2023) Estimating how much housing we'll need by 2030
    ${ }^{2}$ CIBC (February 6, 2024) Economics in Focus: The housing crisis is a planning crisis
    ${ }^{3}$ National Bank of Canada (January 15, 2024) Special Report: Canada is caught in a population trap
    ${ }^{4}$ RBC (April 5, 2024) How lowering the number of non-permanent residents will impact Canada's economy
    5 National Post (February 20, 2024) FIRST READING: What it would look like if Canada was even attempting to build sufficient housing
    ${ }^{6}$ CMHC (January 31, 2024) Rental Market Report: Canada's Rental Landscape in 2023 Show Record-Low Vacancies and Affordability Concerns 7 rentals.ca (March, 2024) March 2024 rentals.ca Report

